

Exhibit 1

pKa's of Inorganic and Oxo-Acids

Chem 206

| Substrate | pKa | H ₂ O (DMSO) | Substrate | pKa | H ₂ O (DMSO) | Substrate | pKa | H ₂ O (DMSO) | Substrate | pKa | H ₂ O (DMSO) |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|------------|-------------------------|--|------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|
| INORGANIC ACIDS | | | CARBOXYLIC ACIDS | | | ALCOHOLS | | | PROTONATED SPECIES | | |
| H ₂ O | 15.7 | (32) | X-COOH | | | HOH | 15.7 | (31.2) | Ph-N ⁺ (OH) ₂ | | -12.4 |
| H ₃ O ⁺ | -1.7 | | X=CH ₃ | 4.76 | (12.3) | MeOH | 15.5 | (27.9) | Ph-OH | | -7.8 |
| H ₂ S | 7.00 | | CH ₂ NO ₂ | 1.68 | | i-PrOH | 16.5 | (29.3) | Ph-OH | | -6.2 |
| HBr | -9.00 | (0.9) | CH ₂ F | 2.66 | | t-BuOH | 17.0 | (29.4) | Ph-OH | | -6.5 |
| HCl | -8.0 | (1.8) | CH ₂ Cl | 2.86 | | α-hex ₃ COH | 24.0 | | Ph-OH | | -3.8 |
| HF | 3.17 | (15) | CH ₂ Br | 2.86 | | CF ₃ CH ₂ OH | 12.5 | (23.5) | Ph-OH | | -2.05 |
| HOCl | 7.5 | | CH ₂ I | 3.12 | | (CF ₃) ₂ CHOH | 9.3 | (18.2) | Ph-OH | | -2.2 |
| HClO ₄ | -10 | | CHCl ₂ | 1.29 | | C ₆ H ₅ OH | 9.95 | (18.0) | Ph-OH | | -1.8 |
| HCN | 9.4 | (12.9) | CCl ₃ | 0.65 | | m-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄ OH | 8.4 | | Ph-OH | | 0.79 (+1.63) |
| HN ₃ | 4.72 | (7.9) | CF ₃ | -0.25 | | p-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄ OH | 7.1 | (10.8) | Ph-OH | | (+5.55) |
| HSCN | 4.00 | | H | 3.77 | | p-OMeC ₆ H ₄ OH | 10.2 | (19.1) | Ph-OH | | |
| H ₂ SO ₃ | 1.9, 7.21 | | HO | 3.6, 10.3 | | 2-naphthol | | (17.1) | Ph-OH | | |
| H ₂ SO ₄ | -3.0, 1.99 | | C ₆ H ₅ | 4.2 | (11.1) | OXIMES & HYDROXAMIC ACIDS | | | | | |
| H ₃ PO ₄ | 2.12, 7.21, 12.32 | | α-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄ | 2.17 | | Ph-N=OH | 11.3 | (20.1) | Ph-N ⁺ (OH) ₂ | | |
| HNO ₃ | -1.3 | | m-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄ | 2.45 | | Ph-C(=O)-N=OH | 8.88 | (13.7) | Ph-N ⁺ (OH) ₂ | | |
| HNO ₂ | 3.29 | | p-O ₂ NC ₆ H ₄ | 3.44 | | Ph-C(=O)-N=OH | | (18.5) | Ph-N ⁺ (OH) ₂ | | |
| H ₂ CrO ₄ | -0.98, 6.50 | | o-ClC ₆ H ₄ | 2.94 | | Ph-C(=O)-N=OH | | | Ph-N ⁺ (OH) ₂ | | |
| CH ₃ SO ₃ H | -2.6 (1.6) | | m-ClC ₆ H ₄ | 3.83 | | Ph-C(=O)-N=OH | | | Ph-N ⁺ (OH) ₂ | | |
| CF ₃ SO ₃ H | -14 (0.3) | | p-ClC ₆ H ₄ | 3.99 | | Ph-C(=O)-N=OH | | | Ph-N ⁺ (OH) ₂ | | |
| NH ₄ Cl | 9.24 | | α-(CH ₃) ₃ N ⁺ C ₆ H ₄ | 1.37 | | Ph-C(=O)-N=OH | | | Ph-N ⁺ (OH) ₂ | | |
| B(OH) ₃ | 9.23 | | p-(CH ₃) ₃ N ⁺ C ₆ H ₄ | 3.43 | | Ph-C(=O)-N=OH | | | Ph-N ⁺ (OH) ₂ | | |
| HOOH | 11.6 | | p-OMeC ₆ H ₄ | 4.47 | | Ph-C(=O)-N=OH | | | Ph-N ⁺ (OH) ₂ | | |
| | | | R-COOH | | | PEROXIDES | | | | | |
| | | | R=H | 4.25 | | MeOOH | 11.5 | | Me-SO ₃ H | | -2.6 |
| | | | trans-CO ₂ H | 3.02, 4.38 | | CH ₃ CO ₃ H | 8.2 | | Ph-SO ₃ H | | 2.1 |
| | | | cis-CO ₂ H | 1.92, 6.23 | | | | | | | |

*Values <0 for H₂O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

For a comprehensive compilation of Bordwell pKa data see: <http://www.chem.wisc.edu/areas/reich/pkatable/index.htm>